

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX: IN DETAIL

In HDI's measurement of national achievements in health, education and income, ICD member countries averaged lower compared to world and OECD averages.

RANKING OF ICD MEMBER COUNTRIES FOR EVERY HDI COMPONENT



The life expectancy of ICD member countries has grown from 60.3 years in 1990 to 68.2 years in 2017.

1. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH

AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (2017)

OECD
OECD 80.6 YEARS

WORLD
WORLD 72.2 YEARS

ICD
ICD MEMBER COUNTRIES 68.2 YEARS

TOP 5		BOTTOM 5	
1990	2017	1990	2017
77.5 YEARS (+6.6)	84.1 YEARS	37.3 YEARS (+14.9)	52.2 YEARS
70.2 YEARS (+9.6)	79.8 YEARS	47 YEARS (+6.2)	53.2 YEARS
71.8 YEARS (+6.7)	78.5 YEARS	45.9 YEARS (+8.0)	53.9 YEARS
75 YEARS (+3.3)	78.3 YEARS	52.5 YEARS (+1.6)	54.1 YEARS
61.4 YEARS (+16.2)	77.6 YEARS	49.1 YEARS (+8.7)	57.8 YEARS
71.5 YEARS (+5.9)	77.4 YEARS		



The mean years of schooling in ICD member countries has grown from 4.2 years in 1990 to 6.7 years in 2017.

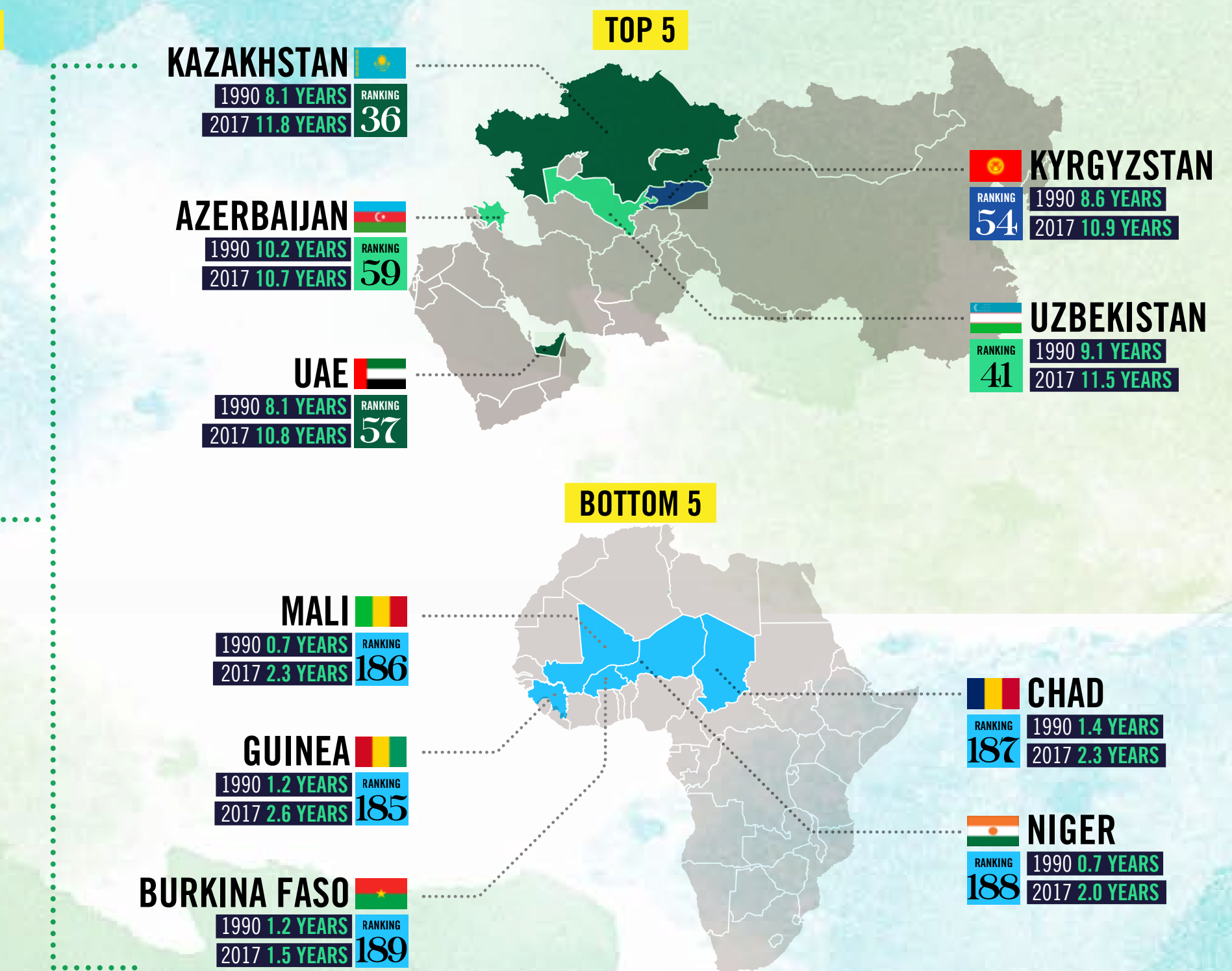
2. MEAN YEARS OF SCHOOLING

AVERAGE MEAN YEARS OF SCHOOLING (YEARS) 2017

OECD
OECD 12 YEARS

WORLD
WORLD 8.4 YEARS

ICD
ICD MEMBER COUNTRIES 6.7 YEARS



Disclaimer: Country borders or names do not necessarily reflect ICD's official position. This map is for illustrative purposes and does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of ICD, concerning the legal status of any country or territory or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.



The expected years of schooling for ICD member countries' school-age children has grown from 8.0 years in 1990 to 11.6 years in 2017.

3. EXPECTED YEARS OF SCHOOLING

AVERAGE EXPECTED YEARS OF SCHOOLING (2017)

OECD
OECD 16.2 YEARS

WORLD
WORLD 12.7 YEARS

ICD
ICD MEMBER COUNTRIES 11.6 YEARS

TOP 5		BOTTOM 5	
1990	2017	1990	2017
AUSTRALIA (GLOBAL BEST) 19.5 YEARS	22.9 YEARS	SOUTH SUDAN* (GLOBAL WORST) 4.9 YEARS	4.9 YEARS
SAUDI ARABIA 10.8 YEARS	16.9 YEARS	NIGER 2.1 YEARS	5.4 YEARS
BAHRAIN 13.4 YEARS	16.0 YEARS	DJIBOUTI 2.7 YEARS	6.2 YEARS
TURKEY 3.9 YEARS	15.2 YEARS	SUDAN 3.9 YEARS	7.4 YEARS
KAZAKHSTAN 15.2 YEARS	15.1 YEARS	MALI 2.1 YEARS	7.7 YEARS
TUNISIA 10.5 YEARS	15.1 YEARS	CHAD 3.2 YEARS	8.0 YEARS

*Earliest data as of 2010



The gross national income per capita of ICD member countries has grown from USD12,407 in 1990 to USD14,662 in 2017.

4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA

AVERAGE GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA (2017)

OECD
OECD USD39,595

WORLD
WORLD USD15,295

ICD
ICD MEMBER COUNTRIES USD14,662

